1. Geographical names
Abdera 145
Abiradu (Elam) 15
Absinth Tepe 116
Acarnania 231
Achaemenid Empire 9, 44, 68, 76, 137, 147, 161, 162, 170, 223, 234, 235, 245, 249, 250
Adriatic 195
Adygea 47
Aegean Sea 68, 76, 124, 127, 137, 147, 291, 293
Afghanistan 7, 76
Afirözü 216
Agora 142
Ainos 142, 147
Akhalgori 231, 236
Aksyutintsi 56
Alazani river 113
Alexandria 242, 245
Alexandropol barrow 231
Altai 19
Alma Ata 242
Amphipolis 126, 143
Amnias river (Gökirmak) 195-197, 200, 210, 215, 216
Anatolia 7, 8, 11, 124, 125, 127, 131, 134, 171, 195, 206, 211, 224, 225, 249, 281-283, 293, 296
Anapa 89, 252
Antandros 283
Apollonia 285, 286
Arabadjska mounds 69
Arabs 148
Arachosia 15
Arad 248
Arbellae 251
Ardebil 20

Armavir 236
Armenia 7, 15, 17, 24, 30, 32, 34, 61, 113, 148, 236
Artemision (cape) 143
Aržan 20, 249
Aşağı Güneyköy 207
Asia Minor 9, 10, 20, 33, 34, 59, 60, 138, 139, 141, 142, 150, 151, 161, 171, 173, 227, 232, 237, 239, 245, 249, 250, 281
Asov Sea of 126
Astrakhan 21
Athens 94, 130, 142, 144, 145, 147, 171, 216, 282
Attica 212
Aygir 203
Azerbaijan 16, 17, 24, 29, 60, 113, 119
Babylon 9, 288
Babylonia 9, 33, 34
Bactria 15
Baktros river 293
Balkans 68, 72, 81, 137, 245, 251, 285
Bashova 178
Belene 78
Belsk 287, 292
Berel 19
Berezan 127
Bisitun, Behistun 9, 147
Bistra valley 288
Bithynia 138
Black Sea 29, 30, 32, 34, 36, 59, 124, 126, 127, 134, 140, 149, 161, 163, 169, 170, 174, 177, 180, 250, 281, 286, 292-294
Boeotia 303
Bolšaja Bliznica tumulus 251
Borovo 74, 78, 171, 224, 234, 239
Boryza 67, 140, 292
Indices

Bosporan kingdom 7, 96, 223, 234, 235
Bosporus (Cimmerian) 90, 92, 123, 124, 127, 129, 130, 223, 236, 250, 292
Bosporus (Thracian) 67, 94, 141, 144, 281-283, 288, 293, 294
Boudinian city 287
Bucharest 288
Bulgaria 10, 11, 12, 71, 74, 137, 285
Bukjovci 74
Burgas 285, 295
Byzantion 140, 145, 281-283, 285, 292
Callatis 126, 286, 294
Cappadocia 125, 127, 148, 208
Cardia 142
Carpathian mountains 137
Caucasia 117
Caucasus 7, 11, 12, 15, 21, 24, 30-35, 49, 59, 113, 117, 123, 132, 133, 287, 288, 293, 294
Cerablis 206
Čerkovna 73
Černogorovka 58
Čertomlyk 227, 232, 234, 249, 292
Chaldon 283, 292
Chersonesos (Taurian) 126, 234, 252
Chersonesos (Thracian) 68, 142, 144, 147, 283
Chios 142
Chorasmia 15
Colchis 12, 16, 30-32, 34, 117, 236, 249
Creston 138
Crimea 126, 130, 169, 229
Cyprus 231
Dacia 288
Daraya Takh 116
Dardanelles 141
Daskal Atanasovo 69
Daskyleion 151, 173
Dedoplis Mindori 119
Derveni 231
Dnieper river 234, 293
Dobrudja 286, 296
Dolinnoe 227, 236
Donalar 11, 196, 197, 200, 201, 203, 207, 210-216
Don river (Tana) 126, 233
Doriskos 31, 67, 140, 142, 143, 150
Dragoevoi 82
Durağan 216
Dušanli 11, 69, 173, 174, 212, 224
Dysoros 141
Edirne (Uskudam) 286, 295, 297
Egypt 7, 9, 15, 33, 76, 170, 231, 239
Eion 143, 150
Elisavetovka 126
Ephesos 124
Erbuni 59, 236
Erzincan 224
Erzurum 224
Esenica 73
Ešera 17
Ethiopia 15
Eurasia 72
Europe 141, 291
Eurymedon river 143
Fars 295
Filippovka 23, 174, 233, 236, 237, 239, 245, 247, 249
Gajmanova mogila 230
Galati 285, 286
Gaston Uota 21
Gelonos 301
Georgia 15-17, 21, 23, 25, 29, 113, 114, 119, 174, 175, 180, 236, 249, 293, 296
Gerdek Boğazi 208
Gezer 231
Gherla 295
Goliama Kosmatka 78
Gordian 44
Greece 7, 9, 20, 67, 94, 127, 137, 149, 163, 284, 285, 303
Gumbati 12, 113, 117
Haemos river 82
Hagner 148
Halys river (Kızıl Irmak) 127, 195, 196, 200, 216, 284
Hamadan 151, 224, 229
Han land of 295
Hebros river (Marica) 140, 144, 147
Hellespont 140, 142-144, 151, 284, 285
Hellespontine Phrygia 151, 297
Herakleia Pontike 126, 127
Heraion 285
Iberia 30-32, 34, 117
Iberian kingdom 31
Ikiztepe 236
India 7, 6
Indus river 76
Ionia 15, 147, 233
Iran 25, 59, 60, 61, 82, 224
Iskilip 208
Istria 286, 292
Issyk barrow 248
Italy 245
Itchvisi 17
Jaxartes 290
Kalelapı 196
Kalmakareh cave 236
Kammenomostskaja 59
Karaçalli 231
Karacamirli 12, 111, 113, 116-119
Karadere river 196
Karayoyunlu 208
Karia 11, 41, 141
Kazakhstan 19, 248
Kazbegi 23, 175, 236
Kazichene 72, 78
Kelermes 47, 48, 50, 55, 58-60, 232, 233
Kerč 21, 131, 169, 229
Kharkov 59
Khors 250
Kızılca Köyü Dağ 247
Konstantinovka na Donu 18
Koukova mogila 69, 224, 226, 227, 234, 237
Kralevo 79
Krasnozamenski 59
Krestovy / Cross mountain pass 23
Krivija Luka 49
Kuban river (Hypanis) 12, 49, 56, 91, 94, 103, 231-233, 250
Kul Oba 21, 229, 232, 250
Kunaxa 9
Kura / Mtkvari river 18, 19, 113
Kvirila 18
Laba river 47
Labraunda 41-44
Labrys 12, 89-91, 94, 96, 97, 103
Lade 127, 141
Lamponion 283
Larissa 281
Laurion 216
Lemnos 282
Lesbos 142
Ljubotin barrow 233
Lukovit 74, 78
Luristan 236, 237
Lycia 141, 173
Lydia (Sparda) 31, 32, 34, 43, 60, 61, 151, 227, 233, 235, 236, 239
Macedonia 67, 72, 137, 142, 151, 231, 239, 245, 284
Maiotis 283
Manisa 247
Maraš 233
Marica river (Hebros) 68, 69, 285, 286, 292, 295
Marmara Sea of 138, 143, 146, 150, 151
Maroneia 147
Median empire 281
Meotian Sea 126
Mesambria 126, 137, 286, 292, 294
Mesopotamia 146, 178
Miletos 124, 127, 140, 141
Miliski kurgan 60
Mingečaur 17
Mithridates mound 251
Mtsidziri 236
Moesia 288
Mogilanska mogila 79
Moldavia 137
Mongolia 19
Mušovica 69
Mylasa 41
Mykale 143
Myrkinos 126, 140, 289
Myrmekion 127
Mysia 138
Naip tumulus 231
Naqsh-i Rustam 32, 68, 147-149, 170, 203
Nartan 23, 59
Nestos river 68
Nile river 291, 295
Niniveh 8
Novembrian 17
Novozavedennoe 47, 56, 57
Nurkanli 206
Nymphaiion 124, 236, 250, 251
Oaros forts 287, 288, 301
Odessos 286
Odrysian kingdom 32, 72, 83, 95, 143, 144, 146, 152, 162
Olbia 127, 223
Olon Kurin Gol 19
Orenburg 242
Orsk 245, 250
Ossetia 231
Oxus /Amu Darya treasure 20, 59, 74, 76, 78, 79, 172, 176, 226, 229, 232, 245, 247
Paeonia 68, 142
Panaujurište 78, 79
Panderma (Bandirma) 238
Pangonion 141
Pantikapaion 36, 92, 123, 126, 127, 131, 234, 236
Paphlagonia 138, 149, 195, 206, 208, 210, 216
Pasargadae 12, 59, 111, 117, 164
Perinthos 141, 146, 151, 282, 283, 287
Persepolis 7, 31, 33, 42, 61, 68, 117, 148, 149, 151, 164, 166, 169-172, 174, 176, 201, 224, 226, 229, 297
Persia 11, 16, 20, 24, 35, 67, 162, 178, 181, 249
Persian Empire 8, 9, 11, 12, 23, 24, 30, 32-34, 41, 125, 141, 143, 152, 153, 161, 163, 177, 180, 283
Peuke 286
Phillipopolis 31
Phoenicia 7
Phrygia 142, 144, 151
Pichvnari 174, 175
Pinarhissar 295
Pistiros 82, 94, 95
Plataiai 143, 303
Plovdiv 31, 69, 73, 286
Pompeiopolis 196, 206, 214
Pontic mountains 195, 196
Pontos 35, 149, 196
Prochorovka 236, 242, 245, 248-251
Propontis 68, 284
Prusias 231
Pshish 58
Raduvene 231
Raiorod 56
Razgrad 73
Raznokol liman 103
Rhodos 175
Rioni river 18
Rodope mountains 67, 137
Rogezn 72, 74, 76, 78, 79, 179, 239
Romania 76, 137, 286-288, 295
Rozovec 79, 170
Saidegri 21
Sairche 18, 24, 117
Sakar 295
Sakkale 208
Salamis 131, 143, 303
Salarköy 11, 196, 197, 200, 201, 212-215
Salmydessos 137, 285, 292
Samos 131
Samothrace 140
Sandarakurgion 216
Sardis 15, 127, 140, 141, 148, 151, 173, 224, 236, 282
Sari Tepe 12, 117
Sazonkin Bugor 21
Sborjanovo 82
Scythia 125, 126, 162, 236, 249, 283, 285, 288, 303
Semibratnee, (Seven brothers) 12, 13, 47, 49, 87, 89, 92, 95, 103, 223, 224, 234, 236, 249, 251, 292
Serbia 137
Sestos 31, 282
Shakon river 91
Shumen 82
Sialk 56, 58, 59
Siberia 19, 24
Sidon 43, 176
Sind 15
Sindian kingdom 90, 92
Sindike 90, 92, 95, 97, 250
Sinope 25, 127, 149, 203, 226
Sliven 72, 78
Sofronievo 72
Sogdiana 15
Solocha barrow 230-232, 250
Sparta 145
StanicaBlagoveshenskaja 251
Stanica Temišbekovskaja 231
Stara planina 286
Stavropol 47
Stentoris lake 142
Stojanovo 74
Strandša 137, 295
Strelcha 72
Strymon river 68, 126, 138, 140, 142, 145, 147, 284
Surami 25
Susa 15, 16, 68, 111, 117, 141, 148, 150, 164, 173, 175, 178, 203, 226, 229, 248
Susani 76
Sveštari 79
Syria 7, 148, 206, 231, 233
Taganrog 126
Taman peninsular 127, 231, 250
Tapae 288
Targovište 79
Tašlicabir 76
Tatarli 298, 300
Tearos river 285, 286, 295
Tenginskaja 51
Terelik 11, 196, 200, 201, 206, 212-215
Thasos 73, 94, 142
Thermopylae 143
Thessaly 281
Thrace 7, 9, 10, 29, 30, 31, 32, 67, 69, 72, 75, 78, 79, 81, 82, 95, 126, 137-143, 145-147, 149-152, 170, 171, 173, 224, 231, 232, 234, 239, 245, 281, 282, 284, 285, 292, 294
Tomi 288
Tomis 286
Transcaucasia 16, 17, 23, 60
Trabzon 226
Tuch el Karamus 232
Tulcea 285, 286
Tuëkty (Altai) 19
Tundja river 68
Turkey 76, 138
Tyritake 127
Ünye 227
Ukraine 233, 281, 283
UlÅski kurgans 11, 47-51, 55, 57-60
Ulyap kurgan 47, 49, 51, 58, 60, 61
Ur 232
Ural 227, 233, 249-251
Urartian empire 113, 233
Uşak 227
Uskudar 297
Valchitran 74
Vani 21, 117, 175, 178, 224, 231, 236
Vara 73, 285
Vettersfelde 292
Vitova mogila 59
Volga river 23, 49
Vraca 74, 78
Western Anatolia 11, 123
Western Cave 236
Yozgat 248
Zelenskaja mount 230-232, 250
Zichia Gora 113, 180
Zincirli 206
Žirnyj barrow 230-232, 250
2. Gods and mythological figures
Ahura Mazda 24, 42
Aphrodite 92
Apollon 11, 72-74, 91
Apollon Delphinios 127
Ares 11, 73, 289
Artemis 73, 74
Athamas 142
Bendis 145
Cybele 201
Eros 92
Eshmum 43, 44
Helle 142
Herakles 212-214, 216
Medusa 87
Mother goddess 11, 73, 74
Nemean Lion 213
Nike 87, 234
Odysseus 72
Orpheus 73, 83
Priamos 72
Zeus Diabaterios 282
Zeus Labraundos 41, 43, 44

3. Ancient proper names
Achaemenes 162
Achaemenids 223
Agathyrsoi 288
Aischylos 284
Alexander the Great 114, 144, 151, 152, 249, 288, 290
Amadokos 70, 146, 147
Amorges 293
Amyntas 33
Anaxibios 144
Arabs 30
Arachosians 224
Archaeanactids 123, 131, 223
Ariapeithes 145, 293
Ariaramnes 125, 127, 302
Aristagoras 140, 142
Aristophanes 23
Armenians 226
Arrian 144
Artabanus 139
Artaxerxes I 117, 131, 250
Artaxerxes II 9, 143, 152, 212
Artaxerxes III 144, 147, 151, 152, 229
Artayktas 31, 150
Arteskos 286
Athenaides 36
Athenians 145, 152
Bassaces 139
Babylonians 297
Bithynians 138
Brygoi 142
Boges 143, 150
Boudinoi 287
Bubares 33, 291
Caspians 17
Charidemos 144
Colchians 30, 31, 133
Curtius Rufus 251
Daha 296
Damaphon 97
Daochoi 251
Dareios I the Great 7, 9, 10, 15, 30, 31, 42, 67, 68, 113, 124, 125, 129-132, 137, 140-142, 147-149, 151, 152, 163, 164, 203, 229, 234, 249, 281-285, 287-296
Dareios III 144, 251
Datames 36
Deinon 291, 292
Diodoros Siculus 151, 152, 223, 251
Dionysios 97
Edonians 140
Ethiopians 30, 133
Ghandarians 295
Getai 67, 137, 287, 288, 293
Gomer 195
Gygeia 33
Hebryzelmis 146
Hekatomnids 41, 44
Hekataios (from Miletos) 127, 140, 291
Indices

Hekataios (Sindian king) 90-92, 251
Heneti 195
Histiaios 126, 140, 289
Homer 72
Iberians 30
Idanthysros 284, 291
Idrieus 41
Indians 137
Ionians 31, 147, 150, 224, 286, 296
Iphikrates 72
Jordanes 288, 290
Justin 288, 290
Kallias 250
Kappadokians 195
Karians 295
Karizza 297
Kerkinos 97
Kersobleptes 74, 147
Kimon 143
Klearchos 143
Kleomenes 283
Koës 140
Kotys I 72, 74, 95, 144, 146, 147, 163
Kroisos 151, 195
Ktesias 125, 212, 282, 283, 290, 303
Kyaxares 23
Kyros the Great 117, 141, 149, 151, 288-289
Kyros the Younger 7, 143
Laeaeans 145
Leonnatos 151
Leukon I. 91, 96
Libyans 147
Lydians 226, 296
Lykians 297
Lysimachos 151
Maesades 146
Makedonians 31, 145, 284
Mandrocles 298
Mardonios 142, 284, 292
Marron 72
Maskames 31, 143, 150
Massagetai 251
Maussollos 41
Medokos = Amadokos 70, 146
Medes 147, 290
Megabazos 33, 67, 126, 140-142, 281-284, 286, 288-291
Melanditae 146
Mesad 70
Miltiades 283
Mithridates VI 196
Mitylenians 140
Morzios 195
Mysians 139
Nipsaeans 137, 285, 286
Odrysians 67, 68, 73, 143, 144, 146, 286
Oktamasades 70, 91, 96, 145, 293
Orosius 288, 290
Otanes 282-284, 288, 290
Paeonians 298
Paphlagonians 195
Pausanias (general) 143
Pherekydes 291
Perikles 131, 133
Perinthians 141
Persians 67, 132, 143, 148, 152, 163, 289, 290, 293, 294, 297
Pharnakes 143
Phillip II 67, 151
Pistirians 95
Polyen 90, 293
Pompeius the Great 196
Pseudo Scymnos 126
Pylaimenes 195
Ripath 195
Sadokos 70, 74, 145
Saka 17, 31, 150, 248, 249, 290, 293, 295, 296, 298
Satrai 67, 143
Scyrmidae 137, 285, 286
Scythians 31, 67, 129, 134, 147-149, 177, 283, 284, 287, 289, 293, 295
Šedda 297
Seuthes I. 73, 143, 146
Indices

Seuthes II. 143, 146
Seuthes III. 78
Sindoi 87, 90-92, 94, 129, 134
Sirakes 293
Sitalkes 95, 143, 145, 146
Skopasis 126
Skudra 10, 31, 68, 139, 144, 147-150, 152, 293, 295-298
Skythodokos 70
Sodokos 146
Sparadokos 70, 145, 146
Spartans 152
Spartocids 123, 131
Strabon 123, 283, 285, 293
Strymonians 138
Teres I. 70, 144, 145
Teucrians 139
Theomestor 131
Thracians 30, 31, 72, 137, 138, 144, 148, 149, 152
Thoukydides 73, 143-146, 293
Turmyrians 297
Thuys 195
Thynians 146
Tirgatao 90
Tomyris 288
Tranipsae 146
Trausi 138
Triparadeios 151
Veneti 195
Xenophon 7, 9, 73, 143, 144, 146, 195, 214
Xerxes I. 7, 31, 117, 142, 147, 195, 282, 284, 292, 296, 298
Yauna 150, 295-298
Zopyros 289

4. Ancient authors

Aischylos
Persians
(725) 284
(745-751) 284
(865-877) 284

Aristophanes
(Ar. Ach 72-73) 23

Arrian
Anabasis of Alexander
(II 14.4-5) 155

Aristotle
(Historia Animalium II 1.499b 20) 220

Athenaios
(12.531.e-f) 154

Curtius Rufus
(4.15.1-12) 251

Deinon
(690 F23) 291

Demosthenes
contra Aristokrates
154-159 155

Diodorus Siculus
(11.2.1) 298
(12.31.1) 135
(16.75) 158
(17.59) 251
(17.62.5-6) 158
(18.3.1-2) 158

FGrH 3 F17 291

Genesis
(10.3) 195
Indices

Herodotos
(1.191) 289
(1.207-211) 289
(2.102-110) 285
(3.96-97) 16, 30, 132, 150
(3.155) 289
(4.1.83-143) 281, 290
(4.46) 289
(4.5) 21
(4.80) 154, 155
(4.86) 286, 294
(4.89) 154, 285, 298
(4.91-93) 137, 285, 295, 296
(4.99-102) 283, 284
(4.104) 288
(4.118) 134, 284, 290
(4.120-122) 134, 289
(4.123-124) 287
(4.125) 288
(4.126-128) 284, 290, 291
(4.130-138) 289, 291, 300, 301
(4.143) 282
(5.1-2) 142, 282, 287
(5.3) 138
(5.4-10) 153, 284
(5.11) 134, 140
(5.17) 154
(5.18-22) 291
(5.23) 134, 141
(5.25) 282
(5.27) 282
(5.36) 135
(5.40) 154
(6.33) 292, 298
(6.6) 135
(6.7) 134
(6.8) 135
(6.40.) 283,
(6.44-45) 142
(6.84) 283
(7.4) 139
(7.9) 142
(7.58-61) 142
(7.59) 140
(7.72) 195
(7.75) 139
(7.106) 142, 143
(7.109) 142
(7.112) 154
(7.115) 157
(7.119) 73
(7.137) 95
(7.159) 283
(7.185) 153, 292
(8.85) 135
(9.116) 150

Homer
(Iliad 2.851-852) 219

Jordanes
(History of the Goths 61-63) 288

Josephus
(Ant I, 122-129) 195

Justin
(2.5.9) 288

Ktesias
(FrgHist.Nr. 88 Ktesias F459) 220
(688 F13.21) 282

Orosius
(2.8.5) 288

Pausanias
(1.29.10) 158

Pliny
Nat.hist.
(8.76) 220

Polyainos
(7.11.5) 282
(7.12) 293
(8.55) 90
Pseudo Scymnos
(788-843) 134

Strabo
(7.3.15) 286
(12.2.40) 216
(12.3.9) 195, 219
(12.3.89) 219
(13.1.22) 283

Thoukydides
(1.100) 155
(2.29) 155
(2.97) 73, 95, 145, 153
(2.98.3-4) 287
(4.101) 155

Xenophon
Anabasis
(2.6) 154
(6.1.1)
(7.3.16) 155
(7.8.25) 154

Hellenika
(4.1.12-15) 219

5. Achaemenid inscriptions

A^3Pb 156
DB§ 74 295, 301
DPa 295
Dpe 296
DPh 157
DSe 15, 31, 150, 156, 295, 296
DSm 15, 156
DNa 31, 149, 156, 296
DZa-c 31
XPh 31, 296