

MEETINGS OF CULTURES
IN THE BLACK SEA REGION

BLACK SEA STUDIES

8

THE DANISH NATIONAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION'S
CENTRE FOR BLACK SEA STUDIES

MEETINGS OF
CULTURES IN THE
BLACK SEA REGION

BETWEEN CONFLICT AND COEXISTENCE

Edited by

Pia Guldager Bilde and Jane Hjarl Petersen

AARHUS UNIVERSITY PRESS 

MEETINGS OF CULTURES
IN THE BLACK SEA REGION

© Aarhus University Press and the authors 2008

Cover design by Pia Guldager Bilde & Jacob Munk Højte. Limestone relief showing reclining Herakles (Černomorskoe Museum); in the background the steppe south of Panskoe

Printed in Denmark by Narayana Press, Gylling

ISBN 978 87 7934 419 8

AARHUS UNIVERSITY PRESS

Langelandsgade 177

DK-8200 Aarhus N

White Cross Mills

Lancaster LA1 4XS

England

Box 511

Oakville, CT 06779

USA

www.unipress.dk

The publication of this volume has been made possible by a generous grant from The Danish National Research Foundation and Aarhus University's Research Foundation.



Danish National Research Foundation's

Centre for Black Sea Studies

Building 1451

University of Aarhus

DK-8000 Aarhus C

www.pontos.dk

Contents

Preface 9

SETTING THE SCENE

Jurij A. Vinogradov

Rhythms of Eurasia and the Main Historical Stages of the
Kimmerian Bosphoros in Pre-Roman Times 13

Pia Guldager Bilde

Some Reflections on Eschatological Currents, Diasporic Experience,
and Group Identity in the Northwestern Black Sea Region 29

Valentina Mordvintseva

Phalerae of Horse Harnesses in Votive Depositions of the 2nd-1st
century BC in the North Pontic Region and the Sarmatian Paradigm 47

SPACES OF IDENTITY

Peter Attema

Conflict or Coexistence? Remarks on Indigenous Settlement and
Greek Colonization in the Foothills and Hinterland of the Sibaritide
(Northern Calabria, Italy) 67

Alexandre Baralis

The Chora Formation of the Greek Cities of Aegean Thrace. Towards
a Chronological Approach to the Colonization Process 101

Michael Vickers and Amiran Kakhidze

A Kolchian and Greek Settlement: Excavations at Pičvnari 1967 to 2005 131

CLAIMING THE LAND

Jakob Munk Højte

The Cities that Never Were. Failed Attempts at Colonization in the Black Sea 149

Alexander V. Karjaka

The Defense Wall in the Northern Part of the Lower City of Olbia Pontike 163

Alexander V. Karjaka

The Demarcation System of the Agricultural Environment of Olbia Pontike 181

Alexander V. Gavrilov

The First Results of the Archaeological Surveys Near Cape Čauda and Lake Kačik on the Kerch Peninsula 193

Tatiana N. Smekalova

Archaeological Sites of the Southwestern Part of Bosphoros and their Connection to the Landscape 207

THE DYNAMICS OF CULTURAL EXCHANGE

Jane Hjarl Petersen

Kurgan Burials from Nymphaion – A New Approach 215

Nadežda A. Gavriljuk

Social and Economic Stratification of the Scythians from the Steppe Region Based on Black-glazed Pottery from Burials 237

Latife Summerer

Indigenous Responses to Encounters with the Greeks in Northern Anatolia: The Reception of Architectural Terracottas in the Iron Age Settlements of the Halys Basin 263

Natalia G. Novičenkova

Mountainous Crimea: A Frontier Zone of Ancient Civilization 287

<i>Emzar Kakhidze</i> Apsaros: A Roman Fort in Southwestern Georgia	303
--	-----

MIND THE GAP

<i>Robin Osborne</i> Reciprocal Strategies: Imperialism, Barbarism and Trade in Archaic and Classical Olbia	333
--	-----

<i>David Braund</i> Scythian Laughter: Conversations in the Northern Black Sea Region in the 5th Century BC	347
--	-----

<i>George Hinge</i> Dionysos and Herakles in Scythia – The Eschatological String of Herodotos' Book 4	369
--	-----

<i>Indices</i>	399
----------------	-----

<i>Contributors</i>	421
---------------------	-----

